

#### **Compassion Friendship Forgiveness Resilience Hope**



## **Charing CE Primary School**

Living and learning with faith, friendship and fun

Our inclusive school is a place of creative learning where all talents are developed, celebrated and enjoyed. We nurture all to be curious, passionate and resilient lifelong learners. As a community, we listen to, forgive and love one another so all can be confident in who they are. Inspired by Jesus we walk beside each individual in our family by understanding and responding to their unique needs. We have hope in all our children that they grow to be open, compassionate people of the world who stand up for what is right.



### Personal, Social, Health and Economic (PSHE) Education Progression Document







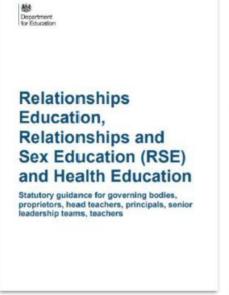
#### **Compassion Friendship Forgiveness Resilience Hope**



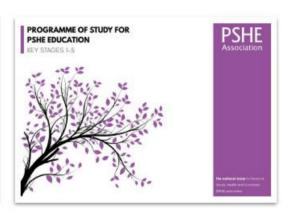
Personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education is an important and necessary part of all pupils' education.

Department for Education









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Area of	Year	Skills	Knowledge
Learning	Group		
Families and Relationships	EYFS	Learning how to talk about our families and discussing why we love them and talking about people that hold a special place in my life. Developing strategies to help when sharing with others. Exploring what makes a good friend. Thinking about what it means to be a valued person. Exploring the differences between us that make each person unique. Considering the perspectives and feelings of others. Learning to work as a member of a team. Developing listening skills.	To name and describe the different members of our families.  To understand that all families are valuable and special.  To know that we share toys so that everyone feels involved and no one feels left out or upset.  To understand that different people like different things.  To understand that all people are valuable.  To know that it is important to help, listen and support others when working as a team.  To know that it is important to tell the truth.
	1	Exploring how families are different to each other. Exploring how friendship problems can be overcome. Exploring friendly behaviours. Recognising how other people show their feelings. Identifying ways we can care for others when they are sad. Exploring the ability to successfully work with different people.	To understand that families look after us. To know some words to describe how people are related (eg. aunty, cousin). To know that some information about me and my family is personal. To understand some characteristics of a positive friendship. To understand that friendships can have problems but that these can be overcome. To know that it is called stereotyping when people think of things as being 'for boys' or 'for girls' only.
	2	Understanding ways to show respect for different families. Understanding that families offer love, care and support. Understanding difficulties in friendships and discussing action that can be taken. Learning how other people show their feelings and how to respond to them. Exploring the conventions of manners in different situations. Exploring how loss and change can affect us.	To know that families can be made up of different people.  To know that families may be different to my family.  To know some problems which might happen in friendships.  To understand that some problems in friendships might be more serious and need addressing.  To understand some ways people show their feelings.  To understand what good manners are.  To understand some stereotypes related to jobs.  To know that there are ways we can remember people or events.
	3	Learning that problems can occur in families and that there is help available if needed.  Exploring ways to resolve friendship problems.  Developing an understanding of the impact of bullying and what to do if bullying occurs.  Identifying who I can trust.  Learning about the effects of non verbal communication.  Exploring the negative impact of stereotyping.	To know that I can talk to trusted adults or services such as Childline if I experience family problems.  To know that bullying can be physical or verbal.  To know that bullying is repeated, not a one off event.  To know that violence is never the right way to solve a friendship problem  To know that trust is being able to rely on someone and it is an important part of relationships.  To know the signs of a good listener and understand how to listen carefully and why listening is important.  To understand that there are similarities and differences between people.





4	Using respectful language to discuss different families. Exploring physical and emotional boundaries in friendships. Exploring how my actions and behaviour can affect other people. Discussing how to help someone who has experienced a bereavement.	To know that families are varied in the UK and across the world.  To understand the different roles related to bullying including victim, bully and bystander.  To understand that everyone has the right to decide what happens to their body.  To understand the courtesy and manners which are expected in different
		scenarios. To understand some stereotypes related to disability. To know that bereavement describes the feeling someone might have after someone dies or another big change in their lives.
5	Identifying ways families might make children feel unhappy or unsafe.  Exploring the impact that bullying might have.  Exploring issues which might be encountered in friendships and how these might impact the friendship.  Exploring and questioning the assumptions we make about people based on how they look.  Exploring our positive attributes and being proud of these (self-respect).	To know that marriage is a legal commitment and is a choice people can make.  To know that if I have a problem, I can call ChildLine on 0800 1111.  To know what attributes and skills make a good friend.  To understand what might lead to someone bullying others.  To know what action a bystander can take when they see bullying.  To understand that positive attributes are the good qualities that someone has.  To know that stereotypes can be unfair, negative and destructive.  To know that discrimination is the unfair treatment of different groups of people, especially on the grounds of race, age, sex, or disability.
6	Identifying ways to resolve conflict through negotiation and compromise.  Discussing how and why respect is an important part of relationships.  Identifying ways to challenge stereotypes.  Exploring the process of grief and understanding that it is different for different people.	To know that a conflict is a disagreement or argument and can occur in friendships.  To understand the concepts of negotiation and compromise.  To understand what respect is.  To understand that everyone deserves respect but respect can be lost.  To understand that stereotypes can lead to bullying and discrimination.  To understand that loss and change can cause a range of emotions.  To know that grief is the process people go through when someone close to them dies.









Area of	Year	Skills	Knowledge
Learning	Group		
Health & Wellbeing	EYFS	Discussing ways that we can take care of ourselves.  Exploring how exercise affects different parts of the body.  Identifying how characters within a story may be feeling.  Identifying and expressing my own feelings.  Exploring coping strategies to help regulate emotions.  Exploring different facial expressions and identifying the different feelings they can represent.  Exploring ways to moderate behaviour, socially and emotionally.  Coping with challenge when problem solving.	To know that having a naturally colourful diet is one way to try and eat healthily.  To know that exercise means moving our body and that is important.  To know that yoga can help our bodies and minds to relax.  To name some different feelings and emotions.  To know that I am a valuable individual.  To know that facial expressions can give us clues as to how a person is feeling.  To know that I can learn from my mistakes.  To know some strategies to calm down.
	2	Learning how to wash my hands properly. Learning how to deal with an allergic reaction. Exploring positive sleep habits. Exploring two different methods of relaxation: progressive muscle relaxation and laughter. Exploring health-related jobs and people who help look after us. Identifying personal strengths and qualities. Identifying different ways to manage feelings.  Exploring the effect that food and drink can have on my teeth. Exploring some of the benefits of exercise on body and mind. Exploring some of the benefits of a healthy balanced diet. Suggesting how to improve an unbalanced meal. Learning breathing exercises to aid relaxation. Exploring strategies to manage different emotions. Developing empathy and an understanding of self respect. Identifying personal goals and how to work towards them. Exploring the need for perseverance and developing a growth	To understand we can limit the spread of germs by having good hand hygiene. To know the five S's for sun safety: slip, slop, slap, shade, sunglasses. To know that certain foods and other things can cause allergic reactions in some people. To know that sleep helps my body to grow and restores my energy. To know that strengths are things we are good at. To know that qualities describe what we are like. To know the words to describe some positive and negative emotions. To know that food and drinks with lots of sugar are bad for our teeth. To explain the importance of exercise to stay healthy. To understand the balance of foods we need to keep healthy. To know that breathing techniques can be a useful strategy to relax. To know that we can feel more than one emotion at a time. To know that a growth mindset means being positive about challenges and finding ways to overcome them.
	3	mindset.  Discussing why it is important to look after my teeth.  Learning stretches which can be used for relaxation.  Developing the ability to plan for a healthy lifestyle with physical activity, a balanced diet and rest.  Exploring my own identity through the groups I belong to.  Identifying my strengths and exploring how I use them to help others.  Being able to breakdown a problem into smaller parts to overcome it.	To understand ways to prevent tooth decay. To understand the positive impact relaxation can have on the body. To know the different food groups and how much of each of them we should have to have a balanced diet. To understand the importance of belonging. To understand what being lonely means and that it is not the same as being alone. To understand what a problem or barrier is and that these can be overcome.





4	Developing independence in looking after my teeth.	To know key facts about dental health.
	Identifying what makes me feel calm and relaxed.	To know that visualisation means creating an image in our heads.
	Learning visualisation as a tool to aid relaxation.	To know that different job roles need different skills and so some roles may
	Exploring how my skills can be used to undertake certain jobs.	suit me more than others.
	Explore ways we can make ourselves feel happy or happier.	To know that it is normal to experience a range of emotions.
	Developing the ability to appreciate the emotions of others in	To know that mental health refers to our emotional wellbeing, rather than
	different situations.	physical.
	Learning to take responsibility for my emotions by knowing that I	To understand that mistakes can help us to learn.
	can control some things but not others.	To know who can help if we are worried about our own or other people's
	Developing a growth mindset.	mental health.
5	Developing independence for protecting myself in the sun.	To understand the risks of sun exposure.
	Understanding the relationship between stress and relaxation.	To know that relaxation stretches can help us to relax and de-stress.
	Considering calories and food groups to plan healthy meals.	To know that calories are the unit that we use to measure the amount of
	Developing greater responsibility for ensuring good quality sleep.	energy certain foods give us.
	Taking responsibility for my own feelings.	To know that what we do before bed can affect our sleep quality.
		To understand what can cause stress.
		To understand that failure is an important part of success.
6	Considering ways to prevent illness.	To understand that vaccinations can give us protection against disease.
	Identifying some actions to take if I am worried about my health or	To know that changes in the body could be possible signs of illness.
	my friends' health.	To understand that a number of factors contribute to my physical health (diet,
	Identifying a range of relaxation strategies and situations in which	exercise, rest/relaxation, dental health).
	they would be useful.	To know that a habit is a behaviour that we often do without thinking and that
	Exploring ways to maintain good habits.	we can have good and bad habits.
	Setting achievable goals for a healthy lifestyle.	To understand that a number of factors contribute to my mental health (Diet,
	Exploring my personal qualities and how to build on them.	exercise, rest/relaxation).
	Developing strategies for being resilient in challenging situations.	To know the effects technology can have on mental health.









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Area of	Year	Skills	Knowledge
Learning	Group		
Safety & the changing body	EYFS	Considering why it is important to follow rules. Exploring what it means to be a safe pedestrian.	To know that some rules are in place to keep us safe.  To know how to behave safely on the pavement and when crossing roads with an adult.  To know what to do if I get lost.  To know how to keep my body safe and communicate if I am hurt.
	1	Practising what to do if I get lost. Identifying hazards that may be found at home. Understanding people's roles within the local community that help keep us safe. Learning what is and is not safe to put in or on our bodies. Practising making an emergency phone call.	To know that some types of physical contact are never appropriate.  To know what to do if I get lost.  To know that a hazard is something which could cause an accident or injury.  To know that some things are unsafe to put onto or into my body and to ask an adult if I am not sure.  To know that an emergency is a situation where someone is badly hurt, very ill or a serious accident has happened.  To know that the emergency services are the police, fire service and the ambulance service.
	2	Discussing the concept of privacy. Exploring ways to stay safe online. Learning how to behave safely near the road and when crossing the road. Exploring what people can do to feel better when they are ill. Learning how to be safe around medicines.	To know the PANTS rule.  To know that I should tell an adult if I see something which makes me uncomfortable online.  To understand the difference between secrets and surprises.  To know the rules for crossing the road safely.  To know that medicine can help us when we are ill.  To understand that we should only take medicines when a trusted adult says we can.  To know the names of parts of my body including private parts.
	3	Exploring ways to respond to cyberbullying or unkind behaviour online.  Developing skills as a responsible digital citizen. Identifying things people might do near roads which are unsafe. Beginning to recognise unsafe digital content. Exploring that people and things can influence me and that I need to make the right decision for me. Exploring choices and decisions that I can make. Learning what to do in a medical emergency, including calling the emergency services.	To understand that cyberbullying is bullying which takes place online. To know the signs that an email might be fake. To know the rules for being safe near roads. To understand that other people can influence our choices. To know that bites or stings can sometimes cause an allergic reaction. To know that it is important to maintain the safety of myself and others, before giving first aid.

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4	Discussing how to seek help if I need to.	To understand that there are risks to sharing things online.
	Exploring what to do if an adult makes me feel uncomfortable.	To know the difference between private and public.
	Learning about the benefits and risks of sharing information online.	To understand the risks associated with smoking tobacco.
	Discussing the benefits of being a non-smoker.	To understand the physical changes to both male and female bodies as people
	Discussing some physical and emotional changes during puberty.	grow from children to adults.
	Learning how to help someone who is having an asthma attack.	To know that asthma is a condition which causes the airways to narrow.
5	Developing an understanding of how to ensure relationships online	To know the steps to take before sending a message online (using the THINK
	are safe.	mnemonic).
	Learning to make 'for' and 'against' arguments to help with decision	To know some of the possible risks online.
	making.	To know some strategies I can use to overcome pressure from others and
	Learning about the emotional changes during puberty.	make my own decisions.
	Identifying reliable sources of help with puberty.	To understand the process of the menstrual cycle.
	Learning about how to help someone who is bleeding.	To know the names of the external sexual parts of the body and the internal
		reproductive organs.
		To know that puberty happens at different ages for different people.
		To know how to assess a casualty's condition.
6	Developing an understanding about the reliability of online	To understand that online relationships should be treated in the same way as
	information.	face to face relationships.
	Exploring online relationships including dealing with problems.	To know where to get help with online problems.
	Discussing the reasons why adults may or may not drink alcohol.	To understand the risks associated with drinking alcohol.
	Discussing problems which might be encountered during puberty	To understand how a baby is conceived and develops.
	and using knowledge to help.	To know how to conduct a primary survey (using DRSABC).
	Learning how to help someone who is choking.	
	Placing an unresponsive patient into the recovery position.	









Area of	Year	Skills	Knowledge
Learning	Group		
Citizenship	EYFS	Beginning to understand why rules are important in school.	To know that we have rules to keep everything fair, safe and enjoyable for everyone.  To understand that we all have similarities and differences and that make us special.  To know that we all have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways.
	1	Recognising why rules are necessary and the consequences of not following rules. Discussing how to meet the needs of different pets. Exploring the differences between people. Recognising the groups that we belong to.	To know the rules in school.  To know that different pets have different needs.  To understand the needs of younger children and that these change over time.  To know that voting is a fair way to make a decision.  To understand that people are all different and that this is a good thing.
	2	Explaining why rules are in place in different settings.  Identifying positives and negatives about the school environment.  Learning how to discuss issues of concern to me.  Recognising the importance of looking after the school environment.  Identifying ways to help look after the school environment.  Recognising the contribution people make to the local community.	To know some of the different places where rules apply.  To know that some rules are made to be followed by everyone and are known as 'laws'.  To know some of the jobs people do to look after the environment in school and the local community.  To understand how democracy works in school through the school council.  To understand that different groups of people make different contributions to the community.
	3	Exploring how children's rights help them and other children.  Considering the responsibilities that adults and children have to maintain children's rights.  Discussing ways we can make a difference to recycling rates at home/school.  Identifying local community groups and discussing how these support the community	To understand the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. To understand how recycling can have a positive impact on the environment. To know that the local council is responsible for looking after the local area. To know that elections are held where adults can vote for local councillors. To understand some of the consequences of breaking rules. To understand the role of charities in the community.
	4	Discussing how we can help to protect human rights. Identifying ways items can be reused. Explaining why reusing items is of benefit to the environment. Identifying the benefits different groups bring to the local community. Discussing the positives	To know that human rights are specific rights that apply to all people.  To know some of the people who protect our human rights such as police, judges and politicians.  To know that reusing items is of benefit to the environment.  To understand that councillors have to balance looking after local residents and the needs of the council.  To know that there are a number of groups which make up the local community.



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5	Explaining why reducing the use of materials is positive for the	To know what happens when someone breaks the law.
	environment.	To understand the waste hierarchy.
	Discussing how rights and responsibilities link.	To know that parliament is made up of the House of Commons, the House of
	Exploring the right to a freedom of expression.	Lords and the Monarch.
	Identifying the contribution people make to the community and how	To know that parliament is where MPs debate issues, propose laws, amend
	this is recognised.	existing laws and challenge the government's work.
	Developing an understanding of how parliament and Government	To know that a pressure group is a group of people who feel very strongly
	work.	about an issue and want to see something change.
	Identifying ways people can bring about change in society.	
6	Learning about environmental issues relating to food.	To know that education is an important human right.
	Discussing how education and other human rights protect us.	To know that our food choices can affect the environment.
	Identifying causes which are important to us.	To know that the prime minister appoints 'ministers' who have responsibility
	Discussing how people can influence what happens in parliament.	for different areas, such as healthcare and education.
	Discussing ways to challenge prejudice and discrimination.	To know that prejudice is making assumptions about someone based on
	Identifying appropriate ways to share views and ideas with others.	certain information.
		To know that discrimination is treating someone differently because of certain
		factors.









#### **Compassion Friendship Forgiveness Resilience Hope**

Area of	Year	Skills	Knowledge	
Learning	Group			
Economic Wellbeing	1	Exploring how money is used by people. Discussing how to keep money safe. Discussing what to do if we find money. Exploring choices people make about money. Developing an understanding of how banks work. Listening to descriptions of professions. Thinking about questions they would like to ask others about their job. Describing what different people do in their jobs.	To know that money should be stored in a safe place to keep it secure and should not be displayed in public places.  To know that they should not show or give money to strangers.  To know that they can ask adults they know and trust about money and where to store it To know that banks are places where we can store our money.  To know adults have jobs to help others and to earn money.  To know that skills are things that we can do well and that everyone has different skills.  To know that different jobs need different skills.	
	2	Explaining adult money sources. Identifying whether something is a want or need. Comparing and contrasting 'wants' and 'needs'. Identifying the main features of bank account cards. Exploring personal skills and talents. Exploring the reasons why people choose certain jobs. Identifying some ways to make an environment inclusive and fair. Reflecting on the importance of individuality and diversity.	To know that many adults earn money by having a job. To know some basic needs for survival, such as food, water and shelter. To know that a bank account is like a special place in a bank that keeps money safe until it is needed. To know that a bank account card is like a special key that unlocks a bank account to access the money inside. To know that saving money is when we keep some money and don't spend it straight away. To know that it is important for workplaces to include a variety of people to bring different viewpoints and skills.	
	3	Considering pros and cons of payment methods. Contemplating budgeting benefits. Planning and calculating within a budget. Discussing attitudes and feelings about money. Developing empathy in financial situations. Handling negative financial emotions. Making ethical spending decisions. Assessing impact of spending choices. Reflecting on future job based on goals. Challenging and understanding workplace	To know that we can pay for things using cash, a debit card, a credit card, online banking, and digital wallets.  To know that spending should be based on necessity, importance, and available budget.  To know that budgeting is planning how to spend and save the money that you have available.  To know that money can cause us to have positive and negative feelings.  To know how we spend money can affect other people and the environment, like buying environmentally friendly products to help protect the planet.  To know that different jobs contribute to our society in different ways.  To know that stereotypes are oversimplified ideas about what jobs are suitable for people based on gender, race, or other characteristics.	

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	Ranking factors influencing job choices.	To know that it is important to consider what they are good at and enjoy doing when choosing
		future careers.
		To know that they can aim for any career they are interested in and passionate about, regardless
	December and the few manners	of stereotypes or other people's expectations.
4	Recognising value for money.	To know that getting value for money involves considering the cost, usefulness and quality of
	Understanding differing opinions on spending.	items.
	Recognising how to track money spent and saved.	To know that purchases can be influenced by needs, wants, peer pressure, and advertising.
	Understanding reasons for using a bank.	To know that people often earn interest when they keep savings in a bank account.
	Exploring how to safeguard money effectively.	To know that earning interest is when the bank gives you some extra money as a reward for
	Identifying influences on job choices.	keeping your money with them.
	Understanding careers can change.	To know that people often change jobs or careers multiple times in their lives.
	Challenging workplace stereotypes.	To know that stereotypes can be made on age, gender, culture, ability and interest and hobbies
5	Discussing money risks and management.	To know that being 'in debt' or 'having debt' means that you have spent more money than you
	Making and prioritising budgets.	have and owe money to others or the bank.
	Discussing money's role in career choices.	To know the difference between money earned (income) and money spent (expenditure).
	Assessing loan and borrowing responsibilities and	To know that borrowing money, like loans or credit, involves the responsibility to pay it back
	suitability.	with interest.
	Implementing money safeguarding strategies.	To know that when a bank or someone lends you money, they may ask you to pay back more
	Navigating emotional implications in financial	than what you borrowed. The extra amount is the interest, which is like a fee for using someone
	situations.	else's money.
	Seeking guidance for financial dilemmas.	To know that they should be cautious about sharing financial information.
	Integrating factors to inform career decisions.	To know that money can cause a range of emotions, from stress and anxiety when finances are
		tight, to happiness and excitement when they can afford something they want.
		To know that their educational choices and personal interests can play a significant role in
		determining their future career options and opportunities.
		To know that it is important to challenge work-related stereotypes to create a more inclusive and fair work environment.
6	Developing emotional intelligence related to	To know that our emotions can be linked to money.
	financial matters.	To know an online scam is when someone uses the internet to trick or deceive people into giving
	Applying coping strategies for managing financial	away their money or personal information.
	emotions.	To know that a secure password should have a combination of letters, numbers and special
	Assessing risks in both physical and digital financial	symbols and be kept secret from others.
	environments.	To know that at secondary school they may have to manage different types of expenses like
	Implementing safeguarding measures for money in	lunches, travel costs, school materials, and social activities.
	real-world scenarios.	To know that gambling or betting is paying to play a game where you don't know if you will win
	Adapting to financial changes associated with	more money or lose your money.
	transitioning to secondary school.	To know that gambling can cause people to lose a lot of money and can be very addictive.
	Preparing personally for financial and career	To know that a career route is the path you take to have a particular career and the
	changes in secondary school.	dualifications and experience you have to gain along the way.

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Identifying different forms of gambling and	
understanding their risks.	
Applying responsible gambling attitudes in real-	
world situations.	
Recognising various workplace environments and	
their characteristics.	
Identifying career options in multiple sectors.	
Evaluating the suitability of different career paths.	
Aligning career options with personal interests and	
strengths.	

Area of Learning	Year Group	Skills	Knowledge
Identity	6	Discussing the factors that make our 'identity'.  Recognising the difference between how we see ourselves and how others see us. Exploring how the media might influence our identity.	To know that identity is the way we see ourselves and also how other people see us.

Area of	Year	Skills	Knowledge
Learning	Group		
Transition	1	Recognising our own strengths.	To understand that changes can be both positive and negative.
	2	Identifying people who can help us when we are worried about changes.	To understand that change is part of life.
	3	Learning strategies to deal with change.	To understand that change often brings about more opportunities and responsibilities.
	4	Recognising our own achievements. Being able to set goals.	To know that setting goals can help us to achieve what we want.
	5	Recognising own skills and how these can be developed	To understand the skills needed for roles in school
	6	Exploring a greater range of strategies to deal with feelings associated with change.	To know that a big change can bring opportunities but also worries.

